

Appendix to the report "Challenges to children's rights today: what do children think"? (List of sources)

Internet Link	Publication Reference	Country of Origin	Age of Children Involved	No of Children Involved	Methodology Used	Theme of Study	Characteristics of Children Involved
<a href="http://www.google.co.uk/">http://www.google.co.uk/</a>	Ana Balan, 'Juvenile Justice in Romania - From Best Practices to Institutions and Procedures' 1-2 <i>Romanian Journal of Sociology</i> 51 (2011)	Romania	<18y	unclear	interviews	Justice	imprisoned children
<a href="http://www.dcy.gov.ie/d">http://www.dcy.gov.ie/d</a>	Department of Children and Youth Affairs, <i>Launch of Listen to our Voices: A Report of Consultations with Children and Young People Living in the Care of the State</i> (2011).	Ireland	8-17y	211	adult-lead consultations	Children in the care of the state	Children in the care of the state; broken down to specifically examine aged 8-12 and 13-17, as well as asylum seekers and children with disabilities ; children in detention; care leavers
<a href="http://www.allsortsyouth">http://www.allsortsyouth</a>	Allsort's Youth Project - Campaigning Website	UK	15-25y		setting up peer supporting groups	Website, setting up groups to support LGBT young people	LGBT young people
Embargo until 23/4/2015 (not on website yet)	Beckett, H. & Warrington, C., <i>Making Justice Work: Experiences of criminal justice for children and young people affected by sexual exploitation as victims and witnesses</i> (2015)	UK	14-19y	9	in-depth involvement in research	Children's sexual exploitation and criminal justice	Young people, aged 14-19 years, with direct experience of Child Sexual Exploitation related criminal justice processes, accessed through and supported by specialist CSE services
<a href="http://www.childrenscom">http://www.childrenscom</a>	Beckett H. et al., <i>"It's wrong but you get used to it"</i> (Children's Commissioner for England, 2013)	England	13-28y	188	interviews, focus groups	Gang-associated sexual violence towards, and exploitation of, young people	Half under the age of 18 and 21% under 16 years. Approximately equal gender split and a range of ethnicities were represented
<a href="http://www.youngminds.c">http://www.youngminds.c</a>	Bullying, Sex, Work, No Help, School Stress: 5600 young people can't be wrong. How will YOU help us? (YoungMinds, UK, 2014)	UK	11-25y	5600	surveys (online) and focus groups	Children with mental problems	Children with mental problems
<a href="http://www.esrc.ac.uk/m">http://www.esrc.ac.uk/m</a>	Burman et. al., <i>"A View from the Girls": Exploring Violence and Violent Behaviour: ESRC Full Research Report</i> (ESRC, 2000).	Scotland	13-16y	750+	mixed methods	Violence	From various places- school, care institutions etc
<a href="http://www.unicef.be/wp">http://www.unicef.be/wp</a>	Buysschaert G, Dominicy M, <i>Égalité des chances à l'École? Voilà ce qu'ils en pensent</i> (UNICEF Belgique, 2012)	Belgium	primary upwa	1000+	postcards, meetings, debates	Education	Emphasis on disadvantaged children.
<a href="http://www.emeraldinsig">http://www.emeraldinsig</a>	Casas, F., et. al., 'Children's rights from the point of view of children, their parents and their teachers: A comparative study between Catalonia (Spain) and Il Molise (Italy)' 14 <i>The International Journal of Children's Rights</i> 1 (2006).	Spain and Italy	9-13y	1614	questionnaire	Rights	School children
<a href="http://www.ayph-behealt">http://www.ayph-behealt</a>	Case Studies on sexual health awareness (Be Healthy initiative, which also published a leaflet and booklet with young people)	UK	no info	no info	case studies	Sexual exploitation	Children with experience of sexual abuse
<a href="http://www.centreforsoci">http://www.centreforsoci</a>	Centre for Social Justice, <i>Enough is Enough: A report on child protection and mental health services for children and young people</i> (2014)	England and Wales	<25y	20	interviews	Care/risk	Care/at risk
<a href="http://eurochild.org/polic">http://eurochild.org/polic</a>	Child and Youth Welfare Association, <i>First children and young people's report on UN reporting on the implementation of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child in Germany</i> . (2010)	Germany	11-18y	over 3,500 c	survey, workshops	Rights	General population

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<a href="http://www.unicef.org.tr/">http://www.unicef.org.tr/</a>	Children First, Turkey's children push for their rights: The 8th Children's Forum and the Children's Rights Promotion Campaign Overview (2007)	Turkey	n/a	n/a	n/a	Participation	General
<a href="http://www.childreninscotland.org.uk/">http://www.childreninscotland.org.uk/</a>	Children in Scotland, <i>Access All Areas</i> (Children in Scotland/Scottish Borders Council, 2007)	Scotland	5-18y	750	School consultations	Accessibility, inclusion and additional support at school	
<a href="http://www.havingasayatschool.org.uk/">http://www.havingasayatschool.org.uk/</a>	Children in Scotland/University of Edinburgh, <i>Having a Say at School: Research on Pupil Councils in Scotland</i> (2010)	UK/Scotland	8-16y	213	Questionnaires, focus groups	Education, pupil councils	No further details
<a href="http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/">http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/</a>	Children's Commissioner for England, <i>"They still need to listen more"</i> (2014)	England	5-25y	34	focus groups, peer	Disabled children and young people's rights	19 female, 15 male. All living in the community
<a href="http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/">http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/</a>	Children's Commissioner for England, <i>"What's going to happen tomorrow?": Unaccompanied children refused asylum</i> (2014)	England	16-23y	32	workshops	Asylum	Unaccompanied children at risk of or refused asylum
<a href="http://www.childcommissioner.gov.uk/">http://www.childcommissioner.gov.uk/</a>	Children's Commissioner for Wales, <i>'I want to sit next to sandwiches'</i> (2014)	Wales	5-16y	942	survey	School food	
<a href="http://www.childcommissioner.gov.uk/">http://www.childcommissioner.gov.uk/</a>	Children's Commissioner for Wales, <i>It's my Life</i> (2015)	Wales	no info	100	workshops	Leaving care (social services; housing; education; living independently; rights and entitlements)	Majority 9-11 years (30% under 9, 7% over 11).
<a href="http://www.childcommissioner.gov.uk/">http://www.childcommissioner.gov.uk/</a>	Children's Commissioner for Wales, <i>The right to learn</i> (2014)	Wales	12-15y	124	online survey	Pupil referral units	70% male, 30% female. 96% white British. 9% disabled. 4% living with foster carer. 5% with a parent in prison
<a href="http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/">http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/</a>	Children's Commissioner, <i>"I think I must have been born bad" Emotional wellbeing and mental health of children and young people in the youth justice system</i> (2011).	England and Wales	14 – 18 y and	25	interviews and focus groups	Justice	Children in justice system
<a href="http://resourcecentre.savetrusts.co.uk/">http://resourcecentre.savetrusts.co.uk/</a>	Children's Rights Alliance England, <i>Ending Violence against children in custody</i> (2013)	Austria, Cyprus, Engl, NL, Romania	< 18 y	125	collaboration/focus groups	Violence against children in custody	All children involved have or had experience being in custody
<a href="http://www.google.co.uk/">http://www.google.co.uk/</a>	Children's Rights Director for England, <i>Children's care monitor 2011</i> (Ofsted, 2011)	England and Wales		2,000	online	Care	Unclear
<a href="http://www.google.co.uk/">http://www.google.co.uk/</a>	Children's Rights Director for England, <i>Children's care monitor 2013/4</i> (Ofsted, 2014)	England and Wales	<24y	2,305 survey on line, and 32 written	survey	Care	Breakdown by status eg disability, minority
<a href="http://www.childrightsconnect.org.uk/">http://www.childrightsconnect.org.uk/</a>	ChildRightsConnect, <i>Public expenditure for children: Children's views on how government spends money</i> (2015).	Global	11-16y	unclear	focus groups	Budgets	Unclear
<a href="http://www.councilfordisabledchildren.org.uk/">http://www.councilfordisabledchildren.org.uk/</a>	Council for Disabled Children, <i>Managing my way</i> report, Department for Health (2011)	UK	no info	41	focus groups	Participation of Disabled children in medical decisionmaking	Disabled children
<a href="http://www.google.co.uk/">http://www.google.co.uk/</a>	Council of Europe, <i>Building a Europe for and with children- Children and young people's preparation seminar -Monaco</i> (2006)	Europe	unclear	unclear	focus groups	General-focus on violence	Unclear

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<a href="http://www.coe.int/t/dg3">http://www.coe.int/t/dg3</a>	Council of Europe, <i>Child and youth participation in Finland</i> (2011)	Finland	7-21y	700+	Online survey and focus groups, children's advisory group	Views on child participation across various themes (eg. family, media, residential care, law)	Online survey: most 12+, 5% aged 7-9. Slightly higher % girls than boys. 97% born in Finland. Focus group: 18 children aged 10 to 21, 50% boys/50% girls
<a href="http://www.coe.int/t/dg3">http://www.coe.int/t/dg3</a>	Council of Europe, <i>Child and Youth Participation in Moldova</i> (2012)	Moldova	7-17y	1286+	Focus groups, online survey, children's advisory group	Family, alternative care, health care, education, play/recreation/sports, violence, legal, public life	Children came from all parts of Moldova. 61% from villages, 39% from towns. Slightly more girls (60%) than boys (39%). No info on cultural backgrounds.
<a href="http://www.coe.int/t/dg3">http://www.coe.int/t/dg3</a>	Council of Europe, <i>Child and Youth Participation in the Slovak Republic</i> (2011)	Slovakia	7-18y	6000+	Focus groups, online survey, child advisory group	Family, alternative care, health care, education, play/recreation/sports, violence, legal, public life	Slightly more girls than boys. 91% Slovak, 4% Hungarian, 3% Roma.
<a href="http://www.coe.int/t/dgh">http://www.coe.int/t/dgh</a>	Council of Europe, Group of Specialists on Child Friendly Justice, <i>Listening to children about justice: report of the Council of Europe consultation with children on child friendly justice</i> (2010)	Europe	small number of children <5y and <10 y, majority: 11-17y	almost questionnaires from over 25 countries	various forms of research -focus groups, questionnaires	Justice	Various
<a href="http://www.google.co.uk/">http://www.google.co.uk/</a>	CRAE, Speaking Freely-Children and Young People in Europe Take Action on Ending Violence against Children in Custody-Research Report (CRAE, 2013).	England; Belgium; Netherlands; Cyprus; Romania	13-22 y	125	Focus groups. Project partners supported Young Investigation Team (YIT).	Violence against Children in Care	Children in Care
<a href="http://www.boerneraadet">http://www.boerneraadet</a>	Danish Council for Children's Rights, <i>Children Memo 1/15: The good life for children in day care</i> (2015)	Denmark	age-preschool	unclear-in Danish	Unclear	Education	Preschool children
<a href="http://www.boerneraadet">http://www.boerneraadet</a>	Danish Council for Children's Rights, They must be prepared that their lives will be different: Children and young people's experiences of being placed in foster care	Denmark	Unclear-in Danish	unclear-in Danish	Unclear	Care	Care
<a href="http://translate.googleuse">http://translate.googleuse</a>	Danish Council for Children's Rights/Children of the Council Working Group, <i>Court is Not a Place for Children</i> (2013)	Denmark	13-19y	12	Child-lead research-1 focus group, 6 interviews	Justice/violence	Girls who experienced sexual violence
<a href="http://www.google.co.uk/">http://www.google.co.uk/</a>	Davey, C., <i>Children's Participation in Decision-Making-A Summary Report</i> (CRAE-Children's Commissioner, 2010)	England	3-20y	86	focus groups	Participation	All
<a href="http://www.each-for-sick">http://www.each-for-sick</a>	Dedding C, Shalkers I, Willekens T, <i>Children's Participation in Hospital</i> (Dutch Child and Hospital Foundation, 2012)	Netherlands				Health care	
<a href="http://www.dcy.gov.ie/d">http://www.dcy.gov.ie/d</a>	Department of Children and Youth Affairs, <i>Launch of Listen to our Voices: A Report of Consultations with Children and Young People Living in the Care of the State</i> (2011).	Ireland	8-17y	211	adult-lead consultations	Children in the care of the state	Children in the care of the state; broken down to specifically examine aged 8-12 and 13-17, as well as asylum seekers and children with disabilities ; children in detention; care leavers

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<a href="http://www.google.co.uk/">http://www.google.co.uk/</a>	Department for Children, Schools and Families, <i>A study into children's views on physical discipline and punishment</i> (2006).	England and Wales	4-16y	64	mixed methods, e.g. focus groups	Violence-via discipline	Geographically
<a href="http://www.niccy.org/upl">http://www.niccy.org/upl</a>	Dowds F, <i>The Rights and Entitlements of Young People Aged 16 to 17 Years</i> (NI Anti-Poverty Network, 2009)	Northern Ireland	16-20 y	34	Discussions	Poverty, education	18 Female, 16 male. Various forms of disadvantage
<a href="http://www.dekinderomb">http://www.dekinderomb</a>	Dutch Children's Ombudsman, <i>Kinderen in Armoede</i> (Children in Poverty, 2013)	NL	6-18y	700	Survey	Poverty	
<a href="http://www.sccyp.org.uk/">http://www.sccyp.org.uk/</a>	Elsley S, <i>Learning Lessons: Young People's Views on Poverty and Education in Scotland</i> (SCCYP/SCF, 2014)	Scotland	11-18y	950	survey and focus	Poverty and education	Spread of urban and rural. For focus groups, all but one school had high proportion of children on free school meals.
<a href="http://enoc.eu/?page_id=">http://enoc.eu/?page_id=</a>	ENOC Network of Youth Advisors, <i>Report of Annual Seminar</i> (2011)	Northern Ireland		20+	Seminar	Health, violence, education, internet	11 Countries represented
<a href="http://enoc.eu/?page_id=">http://enoc.eu/?page_id=</a>	ENOC Network of Youth Advisors, <i>Report of Annual Seminar</i> (2012)	Poland		20+	Seminar	Children in care, juvenile justice	9 Countries represented
<a href="http://enoc.eu/wp-content">http://enoc.eu/wp-content</a>	ENOC, <i>Austerity Bites: Children's Voices</i> (2014)	Various		32	Videos	Austerity	8 Countries represented
<a href="http://resourcecentre.sav">http://resourcecentre.sav</a>	Eurobarometer- views on rights 2009	England and Wales	14-18y	10,000	phone interviews	Rights	Randomly selected
<a href="http://www.eurochild.org">http://www.eurochild.org</a>	Eurochild, <i>How the economic and financial crisis is affecting children &amp; young people in Europe</i> (Eurochild 2012)	Europe	<18y	no info	no info	Child poverty	Children experiencing poverty
<a href="http://www.eurochild.org">http://www.eurochild.org</a>	Eurochild, <i>Speak Up! Giving a voice to European children in vulnerable situations</i> (2012)	Europe (HU, POL, BUL, GRE, IR, SWE, UK, NL)	9-15y	160	focus groups and other activities	Children's participation and children's rights (vulnerable children)	Roma children, children in care, Traveller children, children in juvenile justice, children living in pockets of poverty, disabled children, asylum seeking children
<a href="http://old.eurochild.eu/file">http://old.eurochild.eu/file</a>	Eurochild, <i>Valuing Children's Potential, how children's participation contributes to fighting poverty and social exclusion</i> (2010)	Europe				Collection of different case studies	Child poverty and social exclusion
<a href="http://www.e-abc.eu/en/">http://www.e-abc.eu/en/</a>	European Commission, <i>European Bullying Research: Final Report</i> (2012)	Greece, Italy, Lithuania, Estonia, Latvia, Bulgaria	secondary school students	16,227	questionnaires	Education (school bullying)	Secondary education students
Not yet published	European Commission, <i>Evaluation of legislation, policy and practice on child participation in the EU</i> (2015)	All EU member	4-18y	various	peer-led, surveys	11 Child participation projects carried out in Croatia, Greece, Netherlands, Poland, UK	Wide range.
<a href="http://pakolaisapu.fi/en/">http://pakolaisapu.fi/en/</a>	Finnish Refugee Council - Peer support project	Finland	11-18y		peer counselling	Peer counselling to asylum seeking children (by young people who went through the same experience)	Asylum seeking children
<a href="http://www.beds.ac.uk/re">http://www.beds.ac.uk/re</a>	Four Films on Gang associated Sexual Exploitation and Violence (made by young people themselves)	UK	no info	no info	4 films	sexual exploitation and violence	children with experience of sexual exploitation and violence in gangs

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<a href="http://www.corestandard.org">http://www.corestandard.org</a>	Fournier, K., Implementing the Core Standards for guardians of separated children in Europe: Country Assessment: Belgium (2013)	Belgium			127	interviews and workshops (in each workshop a former separated child acted as advisor)	Separated and former separate	Asylum seeking children
<a href="http://www.funkydragon.org">http://www.funkydragon.org</a>	Funky Dragon, <i>Little Voices Big Choices</i> (2014)	Wales	6-11y		172	Mixed	Range of topics (eg. play, environment, bullying, safety)	Mixed
<a href="http://www.funkydragon.org">http://www.funkydragon.org</a>	Funky Dragon, <i>Our Rights Our Story</i> (2008)	Wales	7-24y		12205	Workshops, surveys	Education, health, information, participation	51% female, 48% male. 2% disabled. 3% ethnic minority
<a href="http://www.barnardos.org">http://www.barnardos.org</a>	Glover, J. <i>Every Night You Cry: The realities of having a parent in prison</i> (Barnardos, 2009).	England	5-13y		11	interviews	Justice	Children of prisoners
<a href="http://www.corestandard.org">http://www.corestandard.org</a>	Goeman et al, <i>Core Standards for Guardians of Separated Children in Europe</i> (DCI/ECPAT, 2011)	EU wide	12-23y		127	Interviews	Separated children and guardians	Main countries of origin: Afghanistan, Iraq, Somalia, Gu
<a href="http://lasteombudsman.ee">http://lasteombudsman.ee</a>	Government Office Estonia, <i>Monitoring of the Rights of the Child and Parenting</i> (2012)	Estonia	School grades 4-12		999	survey	General	General
<a href="http://www.0-18.gr/invest">http://www.0-18.gr/invest</a>	Greek Ombudsman, European Commission, Eurochild, <i>Investing in children: a challenge and task for Europe of the 21st century</i> (2014).	Greece	unknown	unknown		meeting	Poverty	Unclear
<a href="http://www.earlychildhood">http://www.earlychildhood</a>	Harcourt, D. and Mazzoni, V. 'Standpoints on quality: Listening to children in Verona, Italy' 37 Australasian Journal of Early Childhood 2 (2012).	Italy	3-5y		61	qualitative	Education	Pre-school children
<a href="http://www.voicesfromcare">http://www.voicesfromcare</a>	Holland S, Floris C, Crowley A, Renold E, 'How was your day?' (Voices from Care Cymru/Cardiff University, 2010)	Wales	17-25y		16	Interviews	Critical moment in care leavers' life histories	Care leavers. 8 male, 8 female; 12 white, 4 black or mixed race; at least 2 gay or lesbian
unable to locate	Include Youth (2009) Young People's Response to the Independent Monitoring Board Annual Report Hydebank Wood YOC and Prison 2007/08 (2009)		16-17y			interviews	Justice	
<a href="http://www.unicef.org/serbia">http://www.unicef.org/serbia</a>	Integrated Response to Violence against Women in Serbia/UNICEF, <i>Preliminary research results</i> (Integrated Response to Violence against Women in Serbia/UNICEF, 2013)	Serbia	4th grade elementary school to 4th year high school		24,982	survey	Violence	School children
<a href="http://eprints.hud.ac.uk/1">http://eprints.hud.ac.uk/1</a>	Jones, A., et al., Children of Prisoners: Interventions and mitigations to strengthen mental health (University of Huddersfield, 2013).	UK (England and	7-17y		730 children answered questionnaire-161 children interviewed	mixed methods	Justice	Children of prisoners

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<a href="http://www.irks.at/legacy/downloads/Kinderbeistandt%20Endbericht.pdf">http://www.irks.at/legacy/downloads/Kinderbeistandt%20Endbericht.pdf</a>	Krucsay, B. et al, Bericht der Begleitforschung zum Modellprojekt (Institute of Legal and Criminal Sociology, 2008)	Austria	5-16y	70	mixed-questionnaires	Care/justice	Children and care cases
<a href="http://imrussia.org/en/analysis">http://imrussia.org/en/analysis</a>	Kryshchanovskaya, O., <i>Attitudes of young Russians in 26 large cities</i> (2013).	Russia	young people	groups from 26 cities	Survey, focus groups, interviews	Politics	Students, young workers
<a href="http://www.lse.ac.uk/mec">http://www.lse.ac.uk/mec</a>	Livingstone et. Al, In their own words: what bothers children online? (2013)	Europe	9-16y	10,000	in home survey (face-to-face)	Online Safety	No specific types of children.
<a href="http://www.councilfordisabledchildren.org.uk">http://www.councilfordisabledchildren.org.uk</a>	Council for Disabled Children, Managing my way report, Department for Health (2011)	UK	no info	41	focus groups	Participation of Disabled children in medical decisionmaking	Disabled children
<a href="http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk">http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk</a>	Martin K., Hart R., <i>"Trying to get by": consulting with children and young people on child poverty</i> (Children's Commissioner for England, 2011)	England	10-20y	73	discussion groups	Child poverty	Average age of 14-17. areas with a high proportion of low-income households
	Children's Commissioner England, My Life at School: understanding the experiences of children and young people with special educational needs in residential special schools (2014)	UK		Disabled children from 71 residential schools	interviews, using drawing, creative activities, playmobile, sign language, film, post-it notes	Education, Disability	Disabled children
<a href="http://www.pflegedaheim.at">http://www.pflegedaheim.at</a>	Nagl-Cupal Martin et. al, <i>Kinder und Jugendliche als pflegende Angehörige. (Children and Young People as Caring Relatives)</i> (BMASK, 2012)	Austria	5-18y	7,403	qualitative	Young carers	Young carers
<a href="http://www.ncb.org.uk/w">http://www.ncb.org.uk/w</a>	NCB, Children and Young People in the Youth Justice System – Report of seminars organised by the All Party Parliamentary Group for Children 2009/10 (NCB, 2010).	UK	unclear	6 seminars	seminars	Justice	Children with experience of the justice system
<a href="http://www.ncb.org.uk/m">http://www.ncb.org.uk/m</a>	NCB, Evaluation of the PEAR Project (NCB, 2011)	UK	12-18y	20	focus groups, interviews and children working as researchers	Children as researchers in the area of public health	Mixed group: urban, rural, different ethnic backgrounds and different ages
<a href="https://www.tcd.ie/childre">https://www.tcd.ie/childre</a>	Nixon, E., Children's Perspectives on Parenting Styles (Children's Research Centre, 2011)	Ireland	6-17y	132	focus groups	Violence-via discipline	School children
<a href="http://www.niassembly.gov">http://www.niassembly.gov</a>	Northern Ireland Assembly, <i>2010 Youth Panel Survey</i> (2011)	Northern Ireland	Average age 1	998	Online survey	Views on structure and function of a NI Youth Assembly	More females than males
<a href="http://www.niccy.org/dov">http://www.niccy.org/dov</a>	Northern Ireland Commissioner for Young People, <i>Shared Education</i> (NICCY, 2013)	Northern Ireland	primary upwa	750+	38 workshops	Shared education	Primary, post-primary and special education children
<a href="http://www.niccy.org/upl">http://www.niccy.org/upl</a>	Northern Ireland Commissioner for Young People, <i>Young people's thoughts about and experiences of age-related negative stereotyping</i> (NICCY, 2011)	Northern Ireland	16	775	Survey	Age discrimination	No further details

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<a href="http://niyf.bnistaff.info/w">http://niyf.bnistaff.info/w</a>	Northern Ireland Youth Forum, <i>What we want</i> (2009)	Northern Ireland	Average age 1	939	Questionnaires, focus groups	Local areas, young people's futures, relationships, health, alcohol, transport, adults opinions, cyp voice	Focus groups were with disadvantaged/excluded young people	
<a href="http://barneombudet.no/">http://barneombudet.no/</a>	Norwegian Ombudsman for Children, <i>Children Had their Say!</i> (2009)	Norway	11-18y	59	Hearing	Education, leisure, violence, prison, services, participation, asylum	Some had experienced particular violations of their own rights, and some were active in organizations for children and youth	
<a href="http://www.childrenscom">http://www.childrenscom</a>	Office of the Children's Commissioner, <i>Young people's views on restraint in the secure estate</i> (2011)	England and W	Unclear, but probably 14 - 20	unclear	mixed methods	Violence	Children in secure care	
	Office of the Children's Commissioner England, <i>They still need to listen more. A report about disabled children's rights in England</i> (Nov. 2014)	UK		34	focus groups run by young disabled researchers	Equality (non-discrimination) and public spending	Disabled children	
<a href="http://www.dcy.gov.ie/v">http://www.dcy.gov.ie/v</a>	Office of the Minister for Children Ireland, <i>Listening to children: Children's stories of domestic violence</i> (2007)		5-21y	22	interviews	Violence-domestic	Children experiencing dom. violence	
<a href="http://www.barnombuds">http://www.barnombuds</a>	Ombudsman for Children in Sweden, <i>From the Inside</i> (2013)	Sweden	?	34	Interviews	Children in police cells and on remand		
<a href="http://www.barnombuds">http://www.barnombuds</a>	Ombudsman for Children in Sweden, <i>Submission to the UN Committee against Torture</i> (2014)	Sweden				Children in care, youth justice, compulsory psychiatric care, complaints mechanisms	Various	
<a href="http://www.djeca.rs.ba/in">http://www.djeca.rs.ba/in</a>	Ombudsman for Children of Srpska, <i>Child Friendly Justice</i> (2010)	Srpska	6-17y	343	questionnaires	Justice	P2- cities were selected so that the sample equally covers children from all over Republic of Srpska.	
<a href="http://www.djeca.rs.ba/in">http://www.djeca.rs.ba/in</a>	Ombudsman for Children of Srpska, <i>Child Sexual Exploitation</i> (2010)		12-15y	3	3-difficulties finding child participants (see p 15)	mixed methods but interviews with the 3 children.	Violence (sexual)	Vulnerable/abused children
<a href="http://www.djeca.rs.ba/in">http://www.djeca.rs.ba/in</a>	Ombudsman for Children of Srpska, <i>Exploitation of Children on the Internet</i> (2013)	Srpska	10-18y	102	focus groups	Violence (sexual)	Equal gender	
<a href="http://www.oco.ie/educat">http://www.oco.ie/educat</a>	Ombudsman for Children, <i>Child Friendly Health Care in Ireland</i> (Ireland, 2013)	Ireland	unknown		utilised available children's views- e.g. through existing websites etc	used existing research	Medical	Unknown
<a href="http://www.oco.ie/educat">http://www.oco.ie/educat</a>	Ombudsman for Children, <i>Education of Children in Care in Ireland</i> (Ireland, 2013)	Ireland	two under 10 y., one 10-18 y., 12 over 18y	only 3 still under 1`8	interviews	Care	Care/at risk	

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<a href="http://www.participationworks.org.uk/files/webfm/files/npf~/npf_publications/A%20Summary%20Report_jun10.pdf">http://www.participationworks.org.uk/files/webfm/files/npf~/npf_publications/A%20Summary%20Report_jun10.pdf</a>	Participation Works, Children's Participation in Decision-making: A summary Report on progress made up to 2010 (CRAE and NCB, UK, 2010)	UK	3-20y	86 and 1001y)	focus groups (86 child, 3-20y) and survey with 1001 child 7-17	Children's Participation	Children involved in decision-making (e.g. School councils, local youth forums) and children struggling to be heard (e.g. Very young children, asylum seeking children, children in care, disabled children)
<a href="http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk">http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk</a>	Pellicano E et al, <i>My Life at School</i> (Children's Commissioner for England, 2014)	England	8-19y	83	focus groups, interviews, observation	Children and young people with special educational needs in residential special schools	Wide range of different disabilities
<a href="http://www.routledge.com">http://www.routledge.com</a>	Percy-Smith, B. & Thomas, N., <i>A Handbook of Children's and Young People's Participation</i> (2010) - Book	World, including Europe				Children's Participation	
<a href="http://www.unicef.org/serbia/DigitalViolence">www.unicef.org/serbia/DigitalViolence</a>	Popadić, D. and Kuzmanovic, D., <i>Utilisation of Digital Technologies, Risks, and Incidence of Digital Violence among Students in Serbia</i> - Summary (UNICEF, 2013)	Serbia	10-18 years	3,786 students	survey	Violence-internet	School children
<a href="http://www.quality4children.org">http://www.quality4children.org</a>	Quality4Care Standards (SOS Children's Villages, IFCO and FICE)	Europe (26 countries)		160	story telling	Children in Care	Children in Care
<a href="http://www.google.co.uk">http://www.google.co.uk</a>	Radford et al- Meeting the Needs of Children Living with Domestic Violence in London -RefugeNSPCC -2011	England-London	not indicated	25	interviews	Domestic violence	Children with experience of domestic violence
<a href="http://anncoffeymp.com/">http://anncoffeymp.com/</a>	Real Voices: Child sexual exploitation in Greater Manchester. An Independent Report by Ann Coffey, MP, October 2014.	UK	no info	no info	Interviews	Sexual Exploitation	Young people who experienced sexual exploitation/abuse or are at risk of abuse, including young mums.
<a href="http://www.childcommissioner.gov.uk">http://www.childcommissioner.gov.uk</a>	Renold E et al, <i>Boys and Girls Speak Out</i> (Children's Commissioner for Wales, 2012)	Wales	10-12y	125	participatory method	Gender and sexual cultures	74 girls, 51 boys. 104 white Welsh, 21 minority ethnic
<a href="http://www.lscbchairs.org">http://www.lscbchairs.org</a>	Running from hate to what you think is love: the relationship between running away and child sexual exploitation (Emilie Smeaton, Barnado's, no year, 2013/2014)	UK	14-21y	41	interviews/story telling	Sexual Exploitation and run-aways	Young people who experienced sexual exploitation and/or ran away from home
<a href="http://www.sccyp.org.uk/">http://www.sccyp.org.uk/</a>	SCCYP, <i>A Right Wee Blether</i> (2012)	Scotland	2 to 5	12,771	storybooks	Children's participation	45% girls, 45% boys, 10% unknown. 78% completed by nursery groups
<a href="http://www.sccyp.org.uk/">http://www.sccyp.org.uk/</a>	SCCYP, <i>Children and Young People's Views on Participation and</i>	Scotland	5 to 18	76	workshops	Children's participation	Four groups. Included disability respite service.
	Shuker, L. The Barnado's Safe Accommodation Project: Consultation with Young People (April 2012)	UK	12-17y	9	interviews	Sexual exploitation and trafficking	Children with experience of sexual exploitation and/or trafficking
<a href="http://www.syp.org.uk/im">http://www.syp.org.uk/im</a>	Scottish Youth Parliament, <i>A Costly Youth: the impact of caring</i>	Scotland	59% 12-18y, 32% 19-25y	225	Online survey, focus groups	Emotional and financial strain	52% in school, 36% college or university, 4% f-time work, 7% not in education, employment or training
<a href="http://www.google.ie/url?">http://www.google.ie/url?</a>	SOS Children's Villages International/CoE, The rights of children	Europe	unclear	16	unclear	Care	Unclear
<a href="http://www.sos-childrens.org">http://www.sos-childrens.org</a>	Stein M, Verweijen-Slamnescu R., <i>When Care Ends: lessons from</i>	Albania, Czech	13-32y	338	Peer research (in	Leaving care	200 left care, 138 in care. Roughly equal female/male. Varying lengths of stay in care.
<a href="http://www.beds.ac.uk/">http://www.beds.ac.uk/</a>	Streetreach Project Doncaster, UK, Out of the Box: Stories from Young People	UK			Information booklet for young people by young people on sexual abuse and violence	Sexual abuse and violence	Advisory booklet for young people experiencing sexual abuse and violence (written by young people with experience of sexual violence)



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<a href="http://eprints.whiterose.ac.uk/">http://eprints.whiterose.ac.uk/</a>	Supporting the participation of disabled children and young people in decision-making, Children & Society 23(1):3-15 (Franklin, A. And Sloper, P. 2009).	UK	5-18y	21	interviews	Participation of Disabled Children	Disabled children: children with learning difficulties and some of them with communication impairments
<a href="http://www.ombudsmen.ba/">http://www.ombudsmen.ba/</a>	The Institution of Human Rights Ombudsman of Bosnia and Herzegovina, The Juveniles and Children in Conflict with Law (2012)	Bosnia and Herzegovina	unclear	40	focus groups	Justice	Children in justice institutions
<a href="http://viper.councilfordisability.org.uk/">http://viper.councilfordisability.org.uk/</a>	The VIPER Project: what we found (2012)	UK	12-21y	16	meetings	Disabled children's participation	Disabled children
<a href="http://www.google.co.uk/">http://www.google.co.uk/</a>	UNICEF Belgium, <i>This is what we think about it! Second report by the Belgian children to the committee on the rights of the child</i> (UNICEF Belgium, 2010)	Belgium	6-18y	unclear	mixed methods, e.g. focus groups	General rights	Unclear
<a href="http://issuu.com/unicefbelgium">http://issuu.com/unicefbelgium</a>	UNICEF, Voices of Youth in Bosnia-Herzegovina (2012)	Bosnia and Herzegovina	15-30y	2360	survey	Purpose is to find out opinions, attitudes and aspirations of young people to create more youth sensitive policies and provide for a more active role for young people within society.	Different vulnerable groups of children (352) and 2008 other young people.
<a href="http://www.unicef.be/wp-content/uploads/2006/04/UNICEF_Belgium_Mijn_Ziekenhuis_in_potlood_My_hospital_in_pencil_2006.pdf">http://www.unicef.be/wp-content/uploads/2006/04/UNICEF_Belgium_Mijn_Ziekenhuis_in_potlood_My_hospital_in_pencil_2006.pdf</a>	UNICEF Belgium, Mijn Ziekenhuis in potlood (My hospital in pencil) (2006)	Belgium	3-18 y.	740	Drawing competition	Children in hospitals	Children staying in hospital
<a href="http://www.unicef.be/wp-content/uploads/2007/04/UNICEF_Belgium_Wij_zijn_jongeren_in_de_eerste_plaats_Rapport_van_jongeren_met_een_handicap_over_het_respect_voor_hun_rechten_in_Belgie_We_are_young_people_in_the_first_place_A_report_about_young_disabled_people_s_rights_in_Belgium_2007.pdf">http://www.unicef.be/wp-content/uploads/2007/04/UNICEF_Belgium_Wij_zijn_jongeren_in_de_eerste_plaats_Rapport_van_jongeren_met_een_handicap_over_het_respect_voor_hun_rechten_in_Belgie_We_are_young_people_in_the_first_place_A_report_about_young_disabled_people_s_rights_in_Belgium_2007.pdf</a>	UNICEF Belgium, Wij zijn jongeren in de eerste plaats! Rapport van jongeren met een handicap over het respect voor hun rechten in België ("We are young people in the first place! A report about young disabled people's rights in Belgium" (2007)	Belgium	12-18 y	300	survey, creative expressions, discussions, focus groups	Children with physical and mental disabilities	Children with special needs (disability)
<a href="http://www.unicef.be/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/UNICEF_Belgium_Iedereen_gelijke_kansen_op_school_Dat_denken_zij_ervan_Het_perspectief_van_maatschappelijk_kwestbare_kinderen_en_jongeren_in_het_onderwijsdebat_Everyone_equal_chances_at_school_This_is_what_they_think_the_perspective_of_vulnerable_children_in_the_education_debate_in_Belgium_2012.pdf">http://www.unicef.be/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/UNICEF_Belgium_Iedereen_gelijke_kansen_op_school_Dat_denken_zij_ervan_Het_perspectief_van_maatschappelijk_kwestbare_kinderen_en_jongeren_in_het_onderwijsdebat_Everyone_equal_chances_at_school_This_is_what_they_think_the_perspective_of_vulnerable_children_in_the_education_debate_in_Belgium_2012.pdf</a>	UNICEF Belgium, Iedereen gelijke kansen op school? Dat denken zij ervan. Het perspectief van maatschappelijk kwetsbare kinderen en jongeren in het onderwijsdebat "Everyone equal chances at school? This is what they think: the perspective of vulnerable children in the education debate in Belgium" (2012)	Belgium	4-18y	1000	writing and drawing on postcards; debates, interviews, focus groups	Children from disadvantaged backgrounds and their experience with school/education	Children from disadvantaged backgrounds
<a href="http://www.unicef.be/wp-content/uploads/2010/04/UNICEF_Belgium_This_is_what_we_think_Young_people_experiencing_poverty_talk_about_their_lives_2010.pdf">http://www.unicef.be/wp-content/uploads/2010/04/UNICEF_Belgium_This_is_what_we_think_Young_people_experiencing_poverty_talk_about_their_lives_2010.pdf</a>	UNICEF Belgium, This is what we think: Young people experiencing poverty talk about their lives (2010)	Belgium	11-18y	110	group work, individual interviews	real-life experiences of young people	gender balance between boys and girls, and the majority had a migrant background.
<a href="http://www.unicef.bg/en/">http://www.unicef.bg/en/</a>	UNICEF Bulgaria The Discrimination against Children in Institutional Care: Covert, Pretended or Real and Perceivable (2012)	Bulgaria	8-18y	22	focus groups took place	focus groups and in-depth interviews with children living in institutions and alternative care	Discrimination of children living in institutional care
<a href="http://www.villeamiedese.fr/">http://www.villeamiedese.fr/</a>	Unicef France, Adolescents en France : le grand malaise (2014)	France	6-18y	11232	survey	Deprivation, suffering (anxiety at school, family difficulties etc), exclusion, suicide, risky behaviour	56% girls, 43% boys.
<a href="http://www.unicef.org/romania/">http://www.unicef.org/romania/</a>	UNICEF Romania, Helping the 'invisible' children- Second Evaluation Report (2013)	Romania	unclear	923	survey	Vulnerable	Random sample of vulnerable children

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<a href="http://www.unicef.org/ro">http://www.unicef.org/ro</a>	UNICEF Romania, National Analysis of the Phenomenon of Children Left Home by Their Parents Who Migrate Abroad for Employment (2008)	Romania	10-18y	2000+	mixed	Poverty/general/children of migrants	Children of migrants
<a href="http://www.unicef.org/ro">http://www.unicef.org/ro</a>	UNICEF Romania, State of Adolescents in Romania (2013)	Romania	10-18y	survey (607); interviews (20); focus groups (11)	mixed	Vulnerable	Some drug users and other vulnerable adolescents, others random
<a href="http://www.unicef.org/uk">http://www.unicef.org/uk</a>	UNICEF, Torture and ill-treatment of children in conflict with the law in Ukraine (2013)	Ukraine	unclear	107	interviews	Violence	Imprisoned children
<a href="http://www.unicef.org/taj">http://www.unicef.org/taj</a>	UNICEF, Youth perspectives of education quality in Tajikistan: A case study of education quality for youth in the CEECIS region (2012)		13-24y	1,000	survey and focus groups- child-lead	Education	School children
<a href="http://www.google.co.uk/">http://www.google.co.uk/</a>	Voice Against Violence, Question Time- Peer Education Project Report (2012)	UK	10-16y	unclear, approx 20-30	Child-led peer education	Activity sessions	Children with experience of domestic violence
<a href="http://www.beds.ac.uk/">http://www.beds.ac.uk/</a>	Warrington, C., In a new light: photographs and words from Having your Say project (2010)	UK	12-15y	28	Photography	Sexual exploitation	Young people who experienced abuse and sexual abuse
	We want to help people see things our way. A rights based analysis of disabled children's experience living with low income.(2013)	UK	unclear	78	11 yng disabled researchers led research with disabled children: interviews and focus groups	Poverty, Education, Disability	Disabled children
<a href="http://www.childreninscot">http://www.childreninscot</a>	Young L, Gilligan R, Bainbridge J, Ask the children what they want (Children in Scotland, 2014)	Scotland	5-17y	335	Games, activities	School food	School profiles given
<a href="http://www.iapt.nhs.uk/si">http://www.iapt.nhs.uk/si</a>	Young Minds, Talking about Talking Therapies (2011)	England		45	Workshop, questionnaire	Good and accessible talking therapies for children and young people	Young people with experience of mental health services
<a href="http://www.justice.gov.uk">http://www.justice.gov.uk</a>	Youth Justice Board, Children and young people in custody survey (2012-2013)	England and Wales	14-18y	942 young men and 16 young women	survey	Prison	Prison- but good breakdown acc to gender, disability, minority
<a href="http://www.youthlinkscot">http://www.youthlinkscot</a>	Youth Link Scotland, Being Young in Scotland (2009)	Scotland	11 to 25	2134	Questionnaire	Self-image, immigration, activities, volunteering, rights, education, alcohol, role models	Slightly higher % of girls, 96-97% white